



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## 1. Identification

**Material name:** AIREXTRA  
**Material:** 730 1000

**Recommended use and restriction on use**

**Recommended use:** Cleaning agent  
**Restrictions on use:** Not known.

**Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor Information**

EUCLID CHEMICAL COMPANY  
19218 REDWOOD ROAD  
CLEVELAND OH 44110  
US

**Contact person:** EH&S Department  
**Telephone:** 216-531-9222  
**Emergency telephone number:** 1-800-424-9300 (US); 1-613-996-6666 (Canada)

## 2. Hazard(s) identification

**Hazard Classification**

**Health Hazards**

Acute toxicity (Oral)	Category 4
Skin Corrosion/Irritation	Category 2
Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation	Category 1
Carcinogenicity	Category 2
Toxic to reproduction	Category 1B

**Unknown toxicity - Health**

Acute toxicity, oral	95.09 %
Acute toxicity, dermal	99.72 %
Acute toxicity, inhalation, vapor	100 %
Acute toxicity, inhalation, dust or mist	100 %

**Label Elements**

**Hazard Symbol:**





<b>Signal Word:</b>	Danger
<b>Hazard Statement:</b>	Harmful if swallowed. Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye damage. Suspected of causing cancer. May damage fertility or the unborn child.
<b>Precautionary Statements</b>	
<b>Prevention:</b>	Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Use personal protective equipment as required.
<b>Response:</b>	If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTRE/doctor/ if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. Specific treatment (see this label). Take off contaminated clothing.
<b>Storage:</b>	Store locked up.
<b>Disposal:</b>	Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.
<b>Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC):</b>	None.

### 3. Composition/information on ingredients

#### Mixtures

Chemical Identity	CAS number	Content in percent (%)*
Potassium hydroxide	1310-58-3	3 - <5%
Diethanolamine	111-42-2	0.1 - <1%
Borax	1303-96-4	0.1 - <0.3%

\* All concentrations are percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.

### 4. First-aid measures

<b>Ingestion:</b>	Call a POISON CENTRE/doctor/ if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.
<b>Inhalation:</b>	Move to fresh air.
<b>Skin Contact:</b>	Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Get medical attention.



**Eye contact:** Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lenses. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

**Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed**

**Symptoms:** Prolonged or repeated contact with skin may cause redness, itching, irritation and eczema/chapping. Extreme irritation of eyes and mucous membranes, including burning and tearing.

**Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

**Treatment:** Symptoms may be delayed.

**5. Fire-fighting measures**

**General Fire Hazards:** No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

**Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media**

**Suitable extinguishing media:** Use fire-extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding materials.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media:** Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical:** During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.

**Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters**

**Special fire fighting procedures:** No data available.

**Special protective equipment for fire-fighters:** Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

**6. Accidental release measures**

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:** See Section 8 of the SDS for Personal Protective Equipment. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Keep unauthorized personnel away.

**Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:** Dam and absorb spillages with sand, earth or other non-combustible material. Collect spillage in containers, seal securely and deliver for disposal according to local regulations.

**Notification Procedures:** In the event of a spill or accidental release, notify relevant authorities in accordance with all applicable regulations.

**Environmental Precautions:** Do not contaminate water sources or sewer. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

**7. Handling and storage**

**Precautions for safe handling:** Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Do not taste or swallow. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Obtain special instructions before use. Use personal protective equipment as required. Do not get in eyes. Avoid contact with skin.

**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:** Store locked up.

**8. Exposure controls/personal protection****Control Parameters****Occupational Exposure Limits**

Chemical Identity	Type	Exposure Limit Values	Source
Potassium hydroxide	Ceiling	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (2011)
Diethanolamine - Inhalable fraction and vapor.	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (2011)
Borax - Inhalable fraction.	STEL	6 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (02 2012)
	TWA	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (02 2012)

Chemical name	Type	Exposure Limit Values	Source
Potassium hydroxide	CEILING	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Canada. British Columbia OELs. (Occupational Exposure Limits for Chemical Substances, Occupational Health and Safety Regulation 296/97, as amended) (07 2007)
Potassium hydroxide	CEV	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Canada. Ontario OELs. (Control of Exposure to Biological or Chemical Agents) (11 2010)
Potassium hydroxide	CEILING	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Canada. Quebec OELs. (Ministry of Labor - Regulation Respecting the Quality of the Work Environment) (12 2008)
Diethanolamine	TWA	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Canada. British Columbia OELs. (Occupational Exposure Limits for Chemical Substances, Occupational Health and Safety Regulation 296/97, as amended) (09 2011)
Diethanolamine - Inhalable fraction and vapor.	TWA	1 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Canada. Ontario OELs. (Control of Exposure to Biological or Chemical Agents) (11 2010)
Diethanolamine	TWA	3 ppm 13 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Canada. Quebec OELs. (Ministry of Labor - Regulation Respecting the Quality of the Work Environment) (12 2008)

**Appropriate Engineering Controls**

Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Observe occupational exposure limits and minimize the risk of inhalation of vapors and mist. Mechanical ventilation or local exhaust ventilation may be required.

**Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**

<b>General information:</b>	Provide easy access to water supply and eye wash facilities. Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.
<b>Eye/face protection:</b>	Wear a full-face respirator, if needed. Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles) and a face shield.
<b>Skin Protection</b>	
<b>Hand Protection:</b>	Use suitable protective gloves if risk of skin contact.
<b>Other:</b>	Wear chemical-resistant gloves, footwear, and protective clothing appropriate for the risk of exposure. Contact health and safety professional or manufacturer for specific information.
<b>Respiratory Protection:</b>	In case of inadequate ventilation use suitable respirator. Seek advice from local supervisor.
<b>Hygiene measures:</b>	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using the product. Wash hands after handling. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Do not get in eyes. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Obtain special instructions before use. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Avoid contact with skin.

**9. Physical and chemical properties****Appearance**

<b>Physical state:</b>	liquid
<b>Form:</b>	liquid
<b>Color:</b>	Light brown
<b>Odor:</b>	Mild
<b>Odor threshold:</b>	No data available.
<b>pH:</b>	9 - 11
<b>Melting point/freezing point:</b>	No data available.
<b>Initial boiling point and boiling range:</b>	239 °C 462 °F
<b>Flash Point:</b>	No data available.
<b>Evaporation rate:</b>	Slower than Ether
<b>Flammability (solid, gas):</b>	No
<b>Upper/lower limit on flammability or explosive limits</b>	
<b>Flammability limit - upper (%):</b>	No data available.
<b>Flammability limit - lower (%):</b>	No data available.
<b>Explosive limit - upper (%):</b>	No data available.
<b>Explosive limit - lower (%):</b>	No data available.
<b>Vapor pressure:</b>	No data available.



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<b>Vapor density:</b>	Vapors are heavier than air and may travel along the floor and in the bottom of containers.
<b>Relative density:</b>	1.007
<b>Solubility(ies)</b>	
<b>Solubility in water:</b>	Soluble
<b>Solubility (other):</b>	No data available.
<b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):</b>	No data available.
<b>Auto-ignition temperature:</b>	No data available.
<b>Decomposition temperature:</b>	No data available.
<b>Viscosity:</b>	No data available.

## 10. Stability and reactivity

<b>Reactivity:</b>	No data available.
<b>Chemical Stability:</b>	Material is stable under normal conditions.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions:</b>	No data available.
<b>Conditions to avoid:</b>	Avoid heat or contamination.
<b>Incompatible Materials:</b>	Strong acids. Strong bases.
<b>Hazardous Decomposition Products:</b>	Thermal decomposition or combustion may liberate carbon oxides and other toxic gases or vapors.

## 11. Toxicological information

### Information on likely routes of exposure

<b>Inhalation:</b>	In high concentrations, vapors, fumes or mists may irritate nose, throat and mucus membranes.
<b>Skin Contact:</b>	Causes skin irritation.
<b>Eye contact:</b>	Causes serious eye damage.
<b>Ingestion:</b>	Harmful if swallowed.

### Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

<b>Inhalation:</b>	No data available.
<b>Skin Contact:</b>	No data available.
<b>Eye contact:</b>	No data available.
<b>Ingestion:</b>	No data available.



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**Information on toxicological effects****Acute toxicity (list all possible routes of exposure)****Oral****Product:** ATEmix: 401.29 mg/kg**Dermal****Product:** Not classified for acute toxicity based on available data.**Specified substance(s):**

Borax LD 50 (Rabbit): &gt; 10,000 mg/kg

**Inhalation****Product:****Specified substance(s):**

Borax LC 50 (Rat): &gt; 0.002 mg/l

**Repeated dose toxicity****Product:** No data available.**Skin Corrosion/Irritation****Product:** No data available.**Specified substance(s):**

Potassium hydroxide in vivo (Rabbit): Corrosive Experimental result, Weight of Evidence study

**Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation****Product:** No data available.**Respiratory or Skin Sensitization****Product:** No data available.**Carcinogenicity****Product:** Suspected of causing cancer.**IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans:**

Diethanolamine Overall evaluation: Possibly carcinogenic to humans.

**US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens:**

No carcinogenic components identified

**US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050):**

No carcinogenic components identified

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity****In vitro****Product:** No data available.**In vivo****Product:** No data available.**Reproductive toxicity****Product:** May damage fertility or the unborn child.**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure****Product:** No data available.**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure****Product:** No data available.**Aspiration Hazard****Product:** No data available.**Other effects:**

No data available.

**12. Ecological information****Ecotoxicity:****Acute hazards to the aquatic environment:****Fish****Product:** No data available.**Specified substance(s):**Potassium hydroxide LC 50 (Western mosquitofish (*Gambusia affinis*), 96 h): 80 mg/l MortalityDiethanolamine LC 50 (Fathead minnow (*Pimephales promelas*), 96 h): 100 mg/l MortalityBorax LC 50 (Rainbow trout, donaldson trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*), 48 h): 1,800 mg/l Mortality**Aquatic Invertebrates****Product:** No data available.**Specified substance(s):**





Diethanolamine EC 50 (Water flea (Ceriodaphnia dubia), 48 h): 61.8 - 86.04 mg/l Intoxication

**Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment:****Fish**

**Product:** No data available.

**Aquatic Invertebrates**

**Product:** No data available.

**Toxicity to Aquatic Plants**

**Product:** No data available.

**Persistence and Degradability****Biodegradation**

**Product:** No data available.

**BOD/COD Ratio**

**Product:** No data available.

**Bioaccumulative potential****Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)**

**Product:** No data available.

**Partition Coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)**

**Product:** No data available.

**Specified substance(s):**

Diethanolamine Log Kow: -1.43

**Mobility in soil:** No data available.

**Other adverse effects:** No data available.

**13. Disposal considerations**

**Disposal instructions:** Dispose of waste at an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.

**Contaminated Packaging:** No data available.

**14. Transport information**

**TDG:**



Not Regulated

**CFR / DOT:**

Not Regulated

**IMDG:**

Not Regulated

**15. Regulatory information**

**US Federal Regulations**

**TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4):**

<u>Chemical Identity</u>	<u>Reportable quantity</u>
Potassium hydroxide	1000 lbs.
Diethanolamine	100 lbs.

**Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)**

**Hazard categories**

- Immediate (Acute) Health Hazards
- Delayed (Chronic) Health Hazard

**SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**SARA 304 Emergency Release Notification**

<u>Chemical Identity</u>	<u>Reportable quantity</u>
Potassium hydroxide	1000 lbs.
Diethanolamine	100 lbs.
Nonylphenol polyethylene glycol	

**SARA 311/312 Hazardous Chemical**

<u>Chemical Identity</u>	<u>Threshold Planning Quantity</u>
Potassium hydroxide	10000 lbs
Diethanolamine	10000 lbs
Borax	10000 lbs

**SARA 313 (TRI Reporting)**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.



**Clean Water Act Section 311 Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 117.3)**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**US State Regulations**

**US. California Proposition 65**

This product contains chemical(s) known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.

Diethanolamine                      Carcinogenic. 07 2012

**US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act**

**Chemical Identity**

Potassium hydroxide

**US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List**

**Chemical Identity**

Potassium hydroxide

**US. Pennsylvania RTK - Hazardous Substances**

**Chemical Identity**

Potassium hydroxide

**US. Rhode Island RTK**

**Chemical Identity**

Potassium hydroxide

**International regulations**

**Montreal protocol**

not applicable

**Stockholm convention**

not applicable

**Rotterdam convention**

not applicable

**Kyoto protocol**

not applicable

**VOC:**

Regulatory VOC (less water and exempt solvent) : 0 g/l

VOC Method 310 : 0.00 %

**Inventory Status:**

Australia AICS:	All components in this product are listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Canada DSL Inventory List:	All components in this product are listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
EINECS, ELINCS or NLP:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Japan (ENCS) List:	All components in this product are listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
China Inv. Existing Chemical Substances:	All components in this product are listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Korea Existing Chemicals Inv. (KECI):	All components in this product are listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Canada NDSL Inventory:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Philippines PICCS:	All components in this product are listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
US TSCA Inventory:	All components in this product are listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals:	All components in this product are listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Japan ISHL Listing:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.
Japan Pharmacopoeia Listing:	One or more components in this product are not listed on or exempt from the Inventory.

**16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision**

<b>Revision Date:</b>	02/20/2017
<b>Version #:</b>	2.0
<b>Further Information:</b>	No data available.



EUCLID CHEMICAL

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**Disclaimer:**

For Industrial Use Only. Keep out of Reach of Children. The hazard information herein is offered solely for the consideration of the user, subject to their own investigation of compliance with applicable regulations, including the safe use of the product under every foreseeable condition.

